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☐ Golden-winged Warbler (U) spring migrant, (R) fall ☐ Blue-winged Warbler (R) spring migrant, (Acc) fall ☐ Black-and-white Warbler (C) migrant ☐ Prothonotary Warbler (R) spring migrant, (Acc) fall ☐ Tennessee Warbler (A) spring migrant. (C) fall. (U) summer ☐ Orange-crowned Warbler (C) migrant ☐ Nashville Warbler (C) migrant, (Acc) summer ☐ Connecticut Warbler (U) spring migrant, (R) fall ☐ Mourning Warbler (FC) migrant, (Acc) summer ☐ Kentucky Warbler (Acc) spring/summer vagrant: 3 records ☐ Common Yellowthroat* (C) migrant/summer resident ☐ Hooded Warbler (R) spring migrant ☐ American Redstart* (C) migrant/summer resident ☐ Cape May Warbler (U) spring migrant, (R) fall ☐ Cerulean Warbler (Acc) spring/summer vagrant: 3 records ☐ Northern Parula (U) spring migrant, (R) fall ☐ Magnolia Warbler (FC)-(C) migrant, (Acc) summer ☐ Bay-breasted Warbler (U) migrant, (Acc) summer ☐ Blackburnian Warbler (FC) migrant ☐ Yellow Warbler* (C) migrant/summer resident ☐ Chestnut-sided Warbler (FC) migrant, (U) summer ☐ Blackpoll Warbler (C)-(A) migrant ☐ Black-throated Blue Warbler (R) migrant ☐ Palm Warbler (C)-(A) migrant ☐ Pine Warbler (R) migrant ☐ Yellow-rumped Warbler (A) migrant, (Acc) summer ☐ Yellow-throated Warbler (Acc) migrant: 3 records ☐ Black-throated Gray Warbler (Acc) fall migrant; 1 Cass record ☐ Townsend's Warbler (Acc) fall migrant; 1 Cass record ☐ Black-throated Green Warbler (U) migrant ☐ Canada Warbler (U) migrant ☐ Wilson's Warbler (FC) migrant CARDINALIDAE: tanagers, grosbeaks, and allies ☐ Summer Tanager (R) migrant, (Acc) summer ☐ Scarlet Tanager* (U) migrant/summer resident ☐ Western Tanager (R) migrant ☐ Northern Cardinal* (FC) but localized urban resident ☐ Rose-breasted Grosbeak* (C) migrant, (FC) summer resident ☐ Black-headed Grosbeak (R) spring migrant

☐ Lazuli Bunting (R) spring migrant

attempt

☐ Indigo Bunting* (FC) migrant/summer resident

☐ Dickcissel* (U)-(C) summer resident: irruptive

☐ Blue Grosbeak* (Acc) spring/summer vagrant; 1 Clay nesting

underwritten by Fargo-Moorhead Convention & Visitors Bureau and ND Game & Fish Department

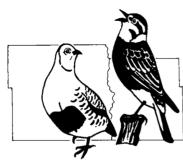




Contact us: fmbirders@gmail.com Phone: (701) 298-3373

Audubon of Fargo-Moorhead, c/o Audubon Dakota, 118 N. Broadway, Suite 716, Fargo, ND 58102

Checklist of the Birds of Cass (ND) and Clay (MN) Counties



Audubon of Fargo-Moorhead

Printed: November 2018

Taxonomy current as of the 7th edition, 59th supplement provided by the North American Classification Committee

Abundance Code:

(A)=abundant, present in large numbers.

(C)=common, present in good numbers, always seen in appropriate

(FC)=fairly common, present in smaller numbers, not always seen.

(U)=uncommon, present in low numbers, seldom seen.

(R)=rare, a surprise appearance.

(Acc)=accidental, seen less than five times.

* Breeding reported within Cass-Clav.

*Note: Sightings of warblers and shorebirds in "summer" are not unexpected given our nearness to warbler nesting areas and the protracted seasonal migrations of shorebirds.

+Note: Almost any waterfowl species can be expected to be wintering near the north Moorhead lagoon area.

ANATIDAE: ducks, geese, and swans (+ see note, re:winter)

- ☐ Black-bellied Whistling Duck: (Acc) spring vagrant, 1 Cass record
- ☐ Snow Goose: (C)-(A) migrant; higher numbers in Cass
- ☐ Ross's Goose: (U)-(FC) migrant; higher numbers in Cass
- ☐ Greater White-fronted Goose: (C)-(A) spring migrant; (U) fall migrant
- ☐ Cackling Goose: (C) migrant
- ☐ Canada Goose*: (C)-(A) resident
- ☐ Mute Swan: (Acc) spring/summer vagrant. 2 recent Cass records ☐ Trumpeter Swan*: (FC) migrant, summer resident Clay; (R)-(U)
- Cass, increasing
- ☐ Tundra Swan: (C) migrant: (R) summer
- ☐ Wood Duck*: (C) migrant/summer resident; (R) winter
- ☐ Garganey: (Acc) spring migrant; 1 Cass record
- ☐ Blue-winged Teal*: (C) migrant; (FC) summer resident
- ☐ Cinnamon Teal: (Acc) spring migrant; 2 Clay records
- □ Northern Shoveler* (C)-(A) migrant. (FC) summer resident
- ☐ Gadwall* (C) migrant, (U) summer resident
- ☐ Eurasian Wigeon (Acc) spring migrant; 1 Cass record
- ☐ American Wigeon* (FC) migrant, (U) summer resident
- ☐ Mallard* (A) migrant, (C) summer resident; (C) winter
- ☐ American Black Duck (R) spring. (U) fall migrant. (R) winter
- □ Northern Pintail* (FC) migrant, (U) summer resident; variable

☐ Green-winged Teal (C) migrant, (R) summer resident	RECURVIROSTRIDAE: stilts and avocets	GAVIIDAE: loons	PICIDAE: woodpeckers and allies
☐ Canvasback* (FC) migrant, (U) summer resident	□ Black-necked Stilt* (R) migrant, (Acc) summer resident	□ Common Loon (U) migrant, Cass, (U)-(FC) migrant/summer	☐ Red-headed Woodpecker* (U) migrant/summer resident, (R)
☐ Redhead* (C) migrant, (FC) summer resident	□ American Avocet* (FC) migrant, (U) summer resident	resident Clay	summer
☐ Ring-necked Duck* (C) migrant, (FC) summer resident			□ Red-bellied Woodpecker* (U)-(FC) permanent resident
☐ Greater Scaup (U) migrant	CHARADRIIDAE: plovers	PHALACROCORACIDAE: cormorants	☐ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker* (FC) migrant/summer resident, (R)
☐ Lesser Scaup* (A) migrant, (U) summer resident	□ Black-bellied Plover (FC) migrant, often away from water	□ Double-crested Cormorant (C) migrant, (FC) summer resident	winter
☐ Harlequin Duck (Acc) fall migrant; 2 Cass records	□ American Golden-Plover (FC) spring, (C) fall migrant, often away		□ Black-backed Woodpecker (Acc) migrant; no recent records
☐ Surf Scoter (Acc) spring, (R) fall migrant	from water	PELICANIDAE: pelicans	□ Downy Woodpecker* (C) permanent resident
☐ White-winged Scoter (Acc) spring, (R) fall migrant	□ Snowy Plover (Acc) summer vagrant	☐ American White Pelican (FC)-(C) migrant/summer vagrant	☐ Hairy Woodpecker* (C) permanent resident
☐ Black Scoter (R) fall migrant	☐ Semipalmated Plover (FC) migrant		□ Northern Flicker* (C) migrant, (FC) summer, (U) winter
☐ Long-tailed Duck (R) migrant	□ Piping Plover* (R) spring migrant, (Acc) summer resident	ARDEIDAE: bitterns, herons, and allies	□ Pileated Woodpecker* (U) permanent resident
☐ Bufflehead (C) migrant	☐ Killdeer* (A) migrant/summer resident	☐ American Bittern* (U) migrant/summer resident; secretive	
☐ Common Goldeneye (U)-(FC) migrant		□ Least Bittern* (R) migrant/summer resident; secretive	FALCONIDAE: falcons and caracaras
☐ Hooded Merganser* (FC) migrant, (FC)-(C) summer resident	SCOLOPACIDAE: sandpipers, phalaropes, and allies (*see	□ Great Blue Heron* (FC) migrant/summer resident; 1 known Cass	☐ American Kestrel* (C) migrant, (FC) summer, (U) winter
☐ Common Merganser (FC) migrant	note)	rookery	☐ Merlin* (FC) migrant/resident
☐ Red-breasted Merganser (U) migrant	□ Upland Sandpiper* (FC) migrant/summer resident	☐ Great Egret (U) migrant/summer vagant	☐ Gyrfalcon (Acc) migrant; 4 records
☐ Ruddy Duck* (C) migrant, (FC) summer resident	□ Whimbrel (R) spring migrant	□ Snowy Egret (R) migrant/summer vagrant	☐ Peregrine Falcon* (U)-(FC) migrant; (U) summer resident; 2 urban
	☐ Hudsonian Godwit (U) migrant, (R) summer	□ Little Blue Heron (Acc) migrant/summer vagrant	pairs
PHASIANIDAE: partridges, grouse, turkeys, and Old World	☐ Marbled Godwit* (FC) spring/summer, (U) fall migrant	☐ Cattle Egret* (U) migrant, (R)-(U) summer resident; variable	☐ Prairie Falcon (R)-(U) migrant/winter resident, (Acc) summer
quail	☐ Ruddy Turnstone (U) migrant, (Acc) summer	☐ Green Heron* (U) migrant/summer resident	
☐ Gray Partridge* (FC) permanent resident; introduced	☐ Red Knot (R) migrant, (Acc) summer	☐ Black-crowned Night-Heron* (U) migrant, (FC) summer resident	TYRANNIDAE: tyrant flycatchers
☐ Ring-necked Pheasant* (FC) permanent resident; introduced	☐ Ruff (Acc) spring/summer vagrant	☐ Yellow-crowned Night-Heron (Acc) spring, summer	☐ Great Crested Flycatcher* (C) migrant/summer resident
☐ Ruffed Grouse* (Acc) Cass; (U) localized Clay resident	☐ Stilt Sandpiper (FC) migrant, (U) summer		☐ Western Kingbird* (FC) migrant/summer resident, esp. W. Cass
☐ Sharp-tailed Grouse* (U) permanent resident	☐ Curlew Sandpiper (Acc) fall migrant; one Cass record	THRESKIORNITHIDAE: ibises and spoonbills	☐ Eastern Kingbird* (C) migrant/summer resident
☐ Greater Prairie Chicken* (R) Cass, (FC) localized Clay resident	☐ Sanderling (FC) migrant	☐ White-faced Ibis* (R)-(U) migrant/summer resident; variable	☐ Scissor-tailed Flycatcher (Acc) spring/summer; 2 Clay records
☐ Wild Turkey* (FC) resident esp. riparian and wooded areas;	☐ Dunlin (FC) migrant, (R) summer		☐ Olive-sided Flycatcher (U) migrant
introduced	☐ Baird's Sandpiper (C) migrant, (R) summer	CATHARTIDAE: vultures	☐ Western Wood-Pewee (Acc) spring/summer; 2 recent records
PODIOIREDIDAE: minhon	☐ Least Sandpiper (C)-(A) migrant, (C) summer	☐ Turkey Vulture (C) migrant, (FC)-(C) summer resident	☐ Eastern Wood-Pewee* (C) migrant/summer resident
PODICIPEDIDAE: grebes	☐ White-rumped Sandpiper (C) late spring migrant, (R)-(U) fall	DANDIONIDAE	☐ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher (U) migrant
☐ Pied-billed Grebe* (C) migrant/summer resident ☐ Horned Grebe (FC) migrant, (U) summer resident	migrant ☐ Buff-breasted Sandpiper (Acc) spring, (R) summer/fall migrant	PANDIONIDAE: osprey ☐ Osprey* (U) migrant/summer resident; esp. Eastern Clay	 □ Acadian Flycatcher (Acc) summer/fall; 3 recent records □ Alder Flycatcher (FC) migrant, (U) summer resident; nesting?
☐ Red-necked Grebe* (FC) migrant, (U) summer resident	☐ Pectoral Sandpiper (C)-(A) migrant, (R) summer	☐ Osprey (0) migrani/summer resident, esp. Lastem Glay	☐ Willow Flycatcher* (FC) migrant/summer resident
□ Eared Grebe* (C) migrant/summer resident	☐ Semipalmated Sandpiper (C) migrant, (U) summer	ACCIPITRIDAE: hawks, kites, eagles, and allies	☐ Least Flycatcher* (C) migrant/summer resident
☐ Western Grebe* (FC) migrant, (U) summer resident	☐ Western Sandpiper (R) migrant, Clay	☐ Golden Eagle (R) migrant/winter resident, (Acc) summer	☐ Eastern Phoebe* (FC) migrant/summer resident
☐ Clark's Grebe* (R) migrant/summer resident	☐ Short-billed Dowitcher (FC)-(C) migrant, (U) summer	□ Northern Harrier* (FC) migrant/summer resident, (R)-(U) winter	☐ Say's Phoebe* (R) migrant/summer resident
Clark's Crebe (N) migrant/summer resident	☐ Long-billed Dowitcher (U)-(FC) migrant	☐ Sharp-shinned Hawk* (C) migrant, (R) summer resident, (U) winter	ays Phoese (h) migraniosummer resident
COLUMBIDAE: pigeons and doves	☐ American Woodcock* (U) migrant/summer resident	☐ Cooper's Hawk* (FC) migrant/summer resident, (R) winter	LANIIDAE: shrikes
□ Rock Pigeon* (C)-(A) permanent resident; introduced	☐ Wilson's Snipe* (FC) migrant/summer resident	□ Northern Goshawk (R) migrant, (Acc) summer vagrant	☐ Loggerhead Shrike* (U) migrant/summer resident Clay; (R) Cass
☐ Eurasian Collared-Dove* (FC) permanent resident, mainly smaller	□ Spotted Sandpiper* (C) migrant, (FC) summer resident	☐ Bald Eagle* (FC) migrant/summer resident, (U) winter; increasing	□ Northern Shrike (FC) migrant/winter resident; found singly
towns	☐ Solitary Sandpiper (U)-(FC) migrant	☐ Mississippi Kite (Acc) spring migrant; 1 Clay record	Trottle (10) migrant winter resident, round singly
☐ White-winged Dove (Acc) spring migrant, 3 recent records	☐ Lesser Yellowlegs (C)-(A) migrant, (U) summer	☐ Red-shouldered Hawk (R)-(U) migrant; (U) summer, E. Clay	VIREONIDAE: vireos
☐ Mourning Dove* (A) migrant/summer resident, (R) winter	☐ Willet* (U)-(FC) migrant, (U) summer resident	☐ Broad-winged Hawk (C) migrant, (R) summer resident	☐ White-eyed Vireo (R) spring/summer vagrant
_ mounting pore (it) magnations resident, (it) minor	☐ Greater Yellowlegs (FC)-(C) migrant, (U) summer	☐ Swainson's Hawk* (U) migrant, (FC) summer resident, W. Cass	☐ Yellow-throated Vireo* (FC) migrant/summer resident
CUCULIDAE: cuckoos, roadrunners, and anis	☐ Wilson's Phalarope* (C) migrant, (FC) summer resident	☐ Red-tailed Hawk* (C) migrant/summer resident, (U) winter	☐ Blue-headed Vireo (FC) migrant
☐ Yellow-billed Cuckoo* (R)-(U) migrant/summer resident; irruptive	☐ Red-necked Phalarope (FC) migrant, (U)-(FC) summer	☐ Rough-legged Hawk (FC) migrant, (R)-(FC) winter resident;	☐ Plumbeous Vireo (Acc) spring migrant; 1 Cass record
☐ Black-billed Cuckoo* (U)-(FC) migrant/summer resident; irruptive	☐ Red Phalarope (Acc) migrant	variable	☐ Philadelphia Vireo (FC) migrant
<u> </u>	_ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	☐ Ferruginous Hawk (R) migrant, (Acc) summer vagrant	☐ Warbling Vireo* (C) migrant/summer resident
CAPRIMULGIDAE: nightjars	STERCORARIIDAE: skuas and jaegers	_ 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 () 3 1 1 4 (1 1) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	☐ Red-eyed Vireo* (C) migrant/summer resident
☐ Common Nighthawk* (FC) migrant, (U) summer resident	☐ Jaeger sp. (Acc) fall; 1 record, sp. undetermined	TYTONIDAE: barn owls	, (., g
☐ Eastern Whip-poor-will (R) migrant, (R) summer resident, Clay		☐ Barn Owl (Acc) fall vagrant; 1 Clay record	CORVIDAE: jays and crows
	LARIDAE: gulls, terns, and skimmers		☐ Canada Jay (Acc) winter, Cass, (R) Clay; irruptive
APODIDAE: swifts	☐ Sabine's Gull (R) fall migrant	STRYGIDAE: typical owls	☐ Blue Jay* (FC) migrant/resident; partially migratory
☐ Chimney Swift* (C) migrant/summer resident	☐ Bonaparte's Gull (FC) migrant	☐ Eastern Screech-Owl* (U) permanent resident	☐ Clark's Nutcracker (Acc) winter
	□ Little Gull (Acc) spring migrant; 2 Cass records	☐ Great Horned Owl* (FC) permanent resident	☐ Black-billed Magpie* (Acc)-(U) vagrant/resident; mainly Clay
TROCHILIDAE: hummingbirds	☐ Franklin's Gull* (A) migrant, (FC)-(C) summer resident	☐ Snowy Owl (U) winter resident; irruptive	☐ American Crow* (A) resident
☐ Ruby-throated Hummingbird* (FC) migrant, (U) summer resident	☐ Ring-billed Gull* (C)-(A) migrant, (C) summer resident	□ Northern Hawk Owl (Acc) fall/winter vagrant	☐ Common Raven* (R) vagrant Cass, (U) eastern Clay; increasing
	□ California Gull (U)-(FC) migrant, (R)-(U) summer, mainly Cass	□ Burrowing Owl (Acc) spring vagrant; 3 recent records	
RALLIDAE: rails, gallinules, and coots	☐ Herring Gull (U) migrant	☐ Barred Owl* (U) all seasons	ALAUDIDAE: larks
☐ Yellow Rail (R) migrant/summer resident; no recent records	☐ Iceland Gull (R) migrant	☐ Great Gray Owl (Acc) fall/winter vagrant	☐ Horned Lark* (A) migrant/summer resident, (U) winter
☐ Virginia Rail* (FC) migrant/summer resident	□ Lesser Black-backed Gull (R) migrant	□ Long-eared Owl* (R) migrant/resident; overlooked	
☐ Sora* (FC) migrant, (C) summer resident	□ Glaucous Gull (Acc) migrant; 2 recent Cass records	□ Short-eared Owl* (U) migrant; irruptive, (R) summer	HIRUNDINIDAE: swallows
☐ Common Moorhen (Acc) migrant	□ Least Tern (Acc) spring migrant; 1 Cass record	☐ Boreal Owl (Acc) winter vagrant	□ Purple Martin* (FC) migrant/summer resident
☐ American Coot* (A) migrant, (C) summer resident	☐ Caspian Tern (R) migrant/summer vagrant	□ Northern Saw-whet Owl (U) migrant/winter resident; overlooked	☐ Tree Swallow* (A) migrant, (C) summer resident
	□ Black Tern* (C) migrant/summer resident		☐ Northern Rough-winged Swallow* (FC) spring migrant/summer
GRUIDAE: cranes	☐ Common Tern (R)-(U) migrant, (Acc) summer	ALCEDINIDAE: kingfishers	resident, (U) fall migrant
☐ Sandhill Crane* (FC) migrant, often high overhead, (U) summer,	☐ Forster's Tern* (U)-(FC) migrant, (U) summer resident	☐ Belted Kingfisher* (FC) migrant/summer resident	□ Bank Swallow* (FC) spring migrant/summer resident, (U) fall
Clay			migrant
☐ Whooping Crane (Acc) migrant; one Clay record			☐ Cliff Swallow* (C)-(A) migrant/summer resident
			□ Barn Swallow* (C)-(A) migrant/summer resident